Geol. Mag. **154** (3), 2017, pp. 419–440. © Cambridge University Press 2016
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(*Received* 1 2015; *accepted* 2016; *first published online* 1 2016)

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ε (*t*) (13 20) δ[1] (+5.3 ‰)
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(. . *et al.* 200 , & , 200 , - *et al.* 2012 *et al.* 2012, 2013 *et al.* 2013), -
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(, 1 , *et al.* 200 , *et al.* 200 *a*).
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(, 1 , , 1 3 *et al.* 2000 & , 2003 *et al.* 200 , , 2014).
, & (2011) -
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(ö , & , 1 3 , & , 2000 *et al.* 2002 *et al.* 2004, 200 *a*) (. 1).
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(*et al.* 200 *a*,*b* , & , 2012). ,
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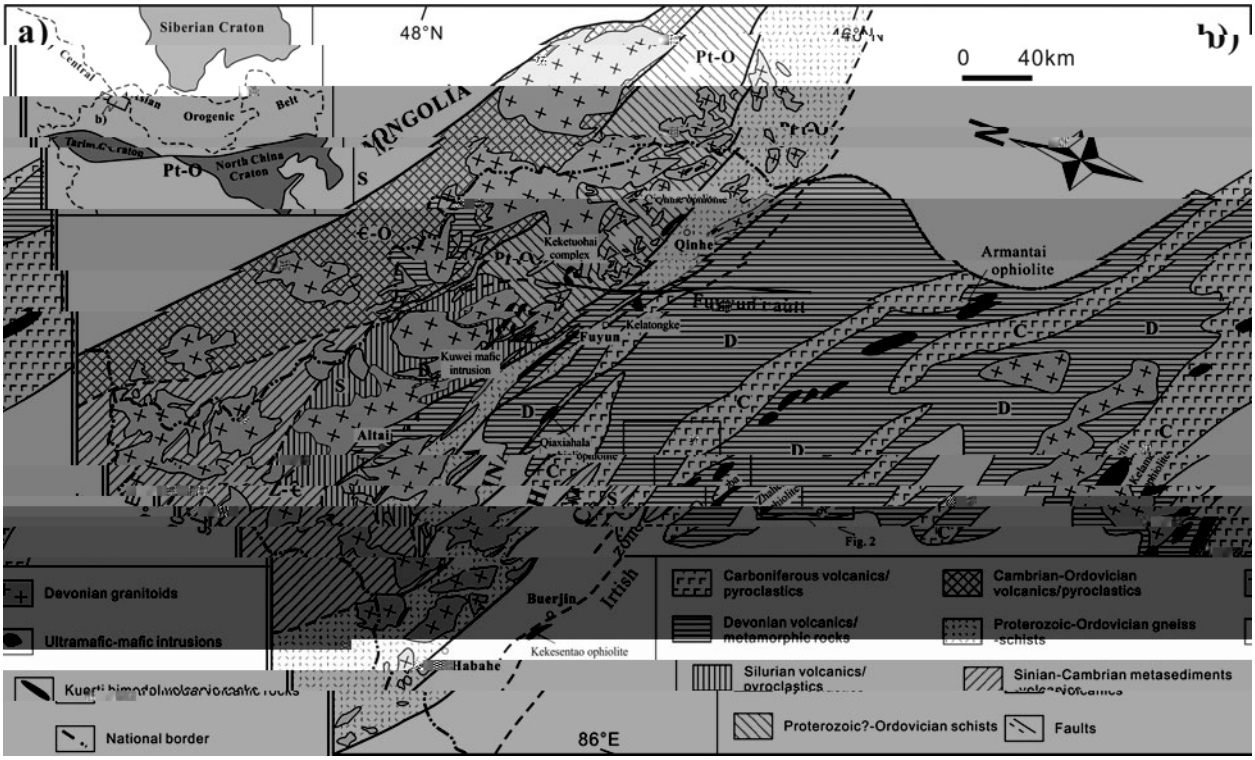

1. ( ) ( ) ( )
(*et al.* 200).

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( ) (*et al.* 2006).
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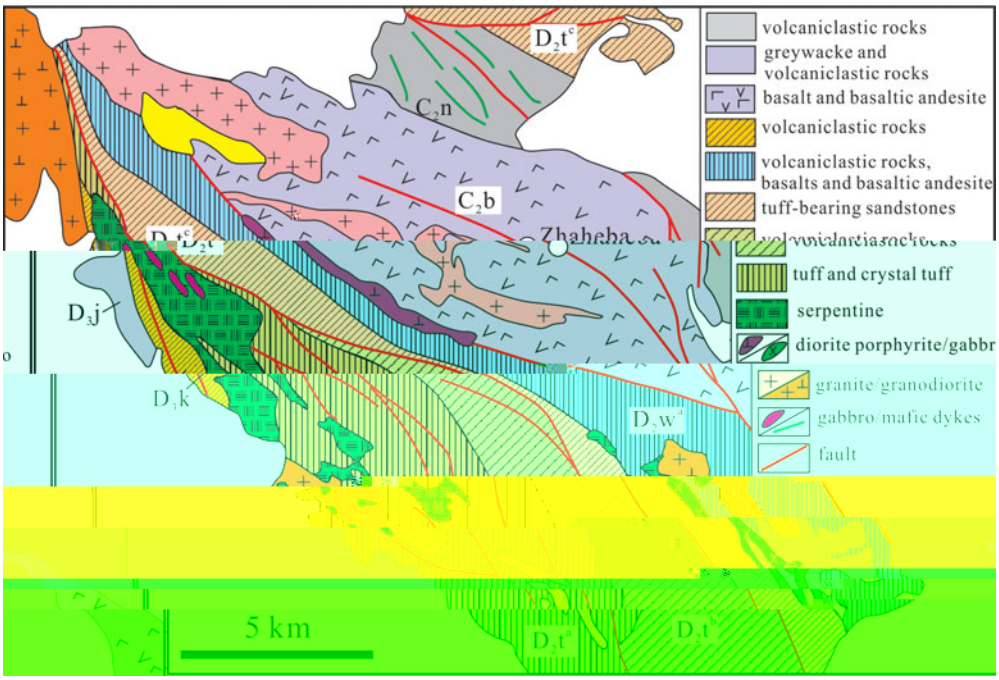
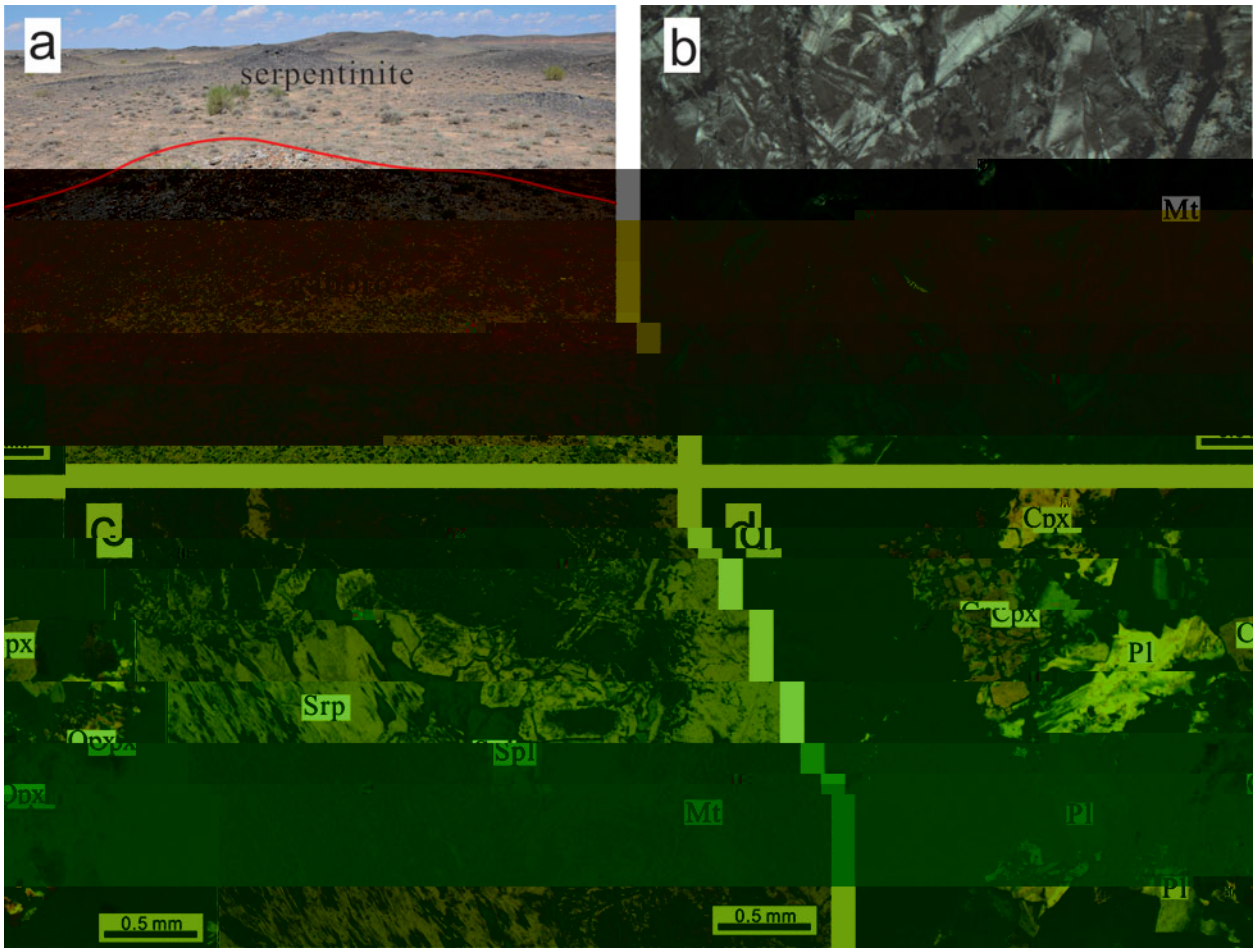


2. ( ) (*et al.* 200 , 200 *a* , 1 3).



3. ( ) . ( ) . (,) > 0% . ( ) , . , , , , , , , .

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3. A a ca , c

3.a. Z c U Pb a a H

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(2013 02, 46° 33 2 , ° 2 36) -
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et al. (2011).

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- - (*et al.*
2010) (, 2003).
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et al. (2010*a*). 1 /16

(, 1 /16 = 0.0020052),
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δ1 5.31 ‰ (*et al.*
2010*b*). -

δ1 5.44 ± 0.21 ‰ (2), -
5.4 ± 0.2 ‰
(*et al.* 2013).

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3.b. M a a a

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3.c. W - c a a

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(2004).
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et al. (2004). 50

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et al. (2004). ′ / 6
143 /144 6 / =
0.11 4 146 /144 = 0.′21 , .
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0.′102
′ 0.′0506 -1,
143 /144 0.512104 -
1 0.5126′1 -1.
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4. A a ca

4.a. Z c U Pb a

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100 150 μ
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4 5. ± 2.5

1. ,

	2013 01-1	2013 01-3	20132 01-4	2013 01-5	2013 01-6	2013 01-▾	2013 01-	2013 01 1	2013 01 2	2013 01 4
					Major elements (%)					
2	3 .▾0	4 .20	3 .41	3 .62	3 .22	3 . 2	3 .05	4▾.22	46.4	51.2▾
2	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.14	0.12	0.2▾
2 3	0.61	1. 6	1.04	0.6▾	0. 0	0.▾4	0. 0	1 .2	1 .64	1 .33
2 3	.44	4.6	▾. ▾	.36	▾.5▾	▾.16	▾. 4	3.6▾	3.24	3.
	0.0	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.0	0.11	0.0	0.0▾	0.0
	3 .21	24.5	3 . 2	3▾.	3 .0	3 .31	3 .44	10.04	.03	5.
	0.12	15.42	0.15	0.14	0.2	0.10	0.145▾24.1(10. 0)21			

1.

2013 01-1	2013 01-3	20132 01-4	2013 01-5	2013 01-6	2013 01-▼	2013 01-	2013 01 1	2013 01 2	2013 01 4
0.005	0.064	0.00	0.005	0.00	0.003	0.003	0.051	0.044	0.222
0.021	0.34▼	0.044	0.042	0.0▼2	0.031	0.033	0.310	0.25▼	1.450
0.004	0.04▼	0.00▼	0.00	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.04	0.043	0.21
0.011	0.232	0.036	0.044	0.012	0.034	0.00	0.123	0.0 0	0. 3
0.0 0	0.036	0.03	0.03▼	0.06	0.026	0.025	0.046	0.031	0.06▼
0.26	1.▼10	6.600	1. 0	0. 3	0.233	1.150	1.5▼0	0.516	0.1 5
0.406	0.0 2	0.12▼	0.112	0.0	0.1	0.054	0.16	0.1 1	0.6 5
0.046	0.034	0.014	0.02	0.050	0.030	0.010	0.050	0.02	0.130
0.1 1	0.144	0.203	0.364	0.042	0.0 4	0.0▼	0.066	0.042	0.0▼3

2013 01 5	2013 01 6	2013 01 ▼ (1)	2013 01 (1)	2013 01 (1)	2013 03 2 (1)	2013 03 3 (1)	2013 03 4 (1)	2013 03 5 (1)	2013 01 3 (2)
				Major elements (%)					
4 .1▼	45. ▼	4 .▼	53.1	51. 1	50.40	50.54	50.52	51.22	52.3▼
0.34	0.15	1.40	1.24	1.31	1.▼0	1.63	1.31	1.1▼	0.33
1 .	1 .5	16.5	16.1	15. 3	15. ▼	16.▼6	15.55	15.4	1 .61
4.52	3.34	▼.	▼.11	▼.43	.0	.50	.42	▼. 2	3.44
0.0	0.0	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.0▼
6. ▼	▼.42	4. 0	4.2	4.41	5.	3.2	6.06	▼.14	4.
11.03	12.61	6.22	5.▼5	6.3	6.▼5	4.52	▼.4	.26	. 0
4. 6	▼.3	.▼2	.3	.00	4.52	▼.31	4. 0	4.0	▼.11
0.13	0.11	0.3	0.31	0.42	2.04	0.33	1.2▼	2.03	0.1▼
0.04	0.02	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.▼4	0.6	0.4▼	0.44	0.04
3.▼2	3.26	4.24	2.54	2. 3	2.2▼	5.14	2.65	1. 3	2.▼
.▼5	. 2	.▼6	.▼0	.4	.40	. 1	.6▼	.6	.▼1
4.	▼.4	.11	.▼0	.42	6.56	▼.64	6.0▼	6.11	▼.2
▼5	1	55	54	54	56	41	56	64	▼4
				Trace elements (ppm)					
.0	4. 5	1.16	1.12	1.4▼	.0	40.4	5.2	6. 2	5.▼1
0.22	0.135	1.2 4	1.6 3	1.316	1. 53	1.034	1.100	0.5▼5	0.62
25.0	23.	1 .6	1▼.5	1▼.5	▼.5	1 .2	25.2	1 .	1▼.0
11	3.▼	1 6	166	1▼2	22▼	22	254	1 ▼	▼5.▼
34.▼	163	60.5	62.6	64.1	116	1 .	0.▼	203	23.▼
24.2	21.6	26.	23.6	24.6	2▼.	2 .5	2 .0	2 .0	16.4
4.▼	1▼5	63.6	50.▼	51.4	▼6.	2▼.▼	5▼.3	132	▼1.1
52. 4	55.5	-616 .1(52. 4)-56 4. (55.▼3.5▼.3)-630 .▼(4. (0.▼ . (16.▼6)-56).1 (0.066)-56▼(5-1.05 6					113..22)-6240. .42(15.55)-56		4(3. 4)-56 4. ▼5)361 2 .5643(10
4 1240.1(44) 5241 1 .(1▼ 5)-11 5(.(1▼ 5)3▼(2▼4▼).(1▼ 5)-3.61(0.02).2(.▼ 5. 5▼).(1▼ 5) 5. 1(0.0)-6-56 4. 3( )-5 2.6 55.5)-5▼4.. (0.050) 0 -20.03▼ 0.06 4▼.05. 5 ( )-6.0									
3 ( )-5 2.6 0.0 2									

1.

	2013 01 5	2013 01 6	2013 01 ▼	2013 01	2013 01	2013 03 2	2013 03 3	2013 03 4	2013 03 5	2013 01 3
			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)
	3. ▼	1.20	3 .60	46.▼0	4▼.30	23.40	43.00	25.20	32. 0	6.56

1.

2013 01 11 (2)	2013 02 1 (2)	2013 02 2 (2)	2013 03 1 (1)	2013 03 6 (1)	2013 01 10 (2)	04 06 (1)	04 24 (1)	04 2 (1)	03 1 (1)
			Trace elements (ppm)						
1 .4	36.	42.4	26.0	32.4	1 .	/	/	/	/
0.3 5	0.153	0.35	1.1	0. 4	0.46	/	/	/	/
32.5	33.2	34.5	25.1	26.3	32.1	13.4	20.5	1 .3	20.3
1 4	203	21	33	341	1 5	144	1 4	214	265
56.5	44.2	4 .	1 .	22.2	53.	15	162	214	265
34.3	3 .5	3 .3	23.1	24.	33.	20.6	30.	2 .	20.2
66.4	4.6	6.4	25.4	2 .1	66.6	.1	114	5.5	.02
6.4	236.4	256.3	205.4	20 .	114.20	/	/	/	/
4 .0	44.1	4 .0	4.	103	44.1	/	/	/	/
12.0	11.1	11.2	14.3	13.6	12.0	/	/	/	/
0.5	1.420	1.030	3.130	3.230	0.5 3	4.	1 .1	22.0	1 .2
1	1 50	5	20	24	6 6	1	31	111	6
13.0	13.0	13.2	21.1	22.	12.5	13.2	13.2	14.3	20.1
54.	42.3	41.5	144	154	52.	243	133	164	151
1.2	0. 4	0. 55	11.315	11. 5	1.25	20.2	12.3	21.	12.2
0.025	0.030	0.02	0.051	0.052	0.02	/	/	/	/
0.3 1	0.2 6	0.32	1.560	1.450	0.360	/	/	/	/
0.2	1.220	1.030	0.365	0.406	0.336	/	/	/	/
11	32	346	25	50	4.3	/	/	/	/
10.30	. 40	.610	26.40	26. 0	10.50	30.6	32.2	40.1	26.4
23.00	1 . 0	1 .40	51.50	54.30	22.30	5 .	62.	2.3	52.5
2.30	2.520	2.510	5.350	6.1 0	2.630	6.	. 4	10.5	6.4
11. 0	11.30	11.60	22.30	24.30	11.60	2 .5	31.2	43.1	24.4
2.540	2.300	2.6 0	4.4 0	4.300	2.330	4.5	5.2	6.	4. 5
0. 6	0. 1	0. 0	1.163	1.25	0. 3	1.45	1.5	2.0	1.03
2.4 0	2. 13	2.354	4.14	4.46	2.522	3.56	4.01	5.35	4.23
0.3 6	0.3	0.3	0.612	0.660	0.3 4	0.4	0.54	0.64	0.63
2.1 0	2.150	2.220	3.420	3.6 0	2.130	2.5	2.3	3.24	3.35
0.46	0.446	0.444	0.32	0.35	0.46	0.4	0.52	0.5	0.3
1.350	1.230	1.240	2.120	2.2 0	1.310	1.32	1.33	1.45	2.25
0.1 0	0.16	0.105	0.304	0.32	0.1 4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.34
1.210	1.050	1.120	1. 60	2.110	1.210	1.25	1.23	1.24	2.13
0.134	0.164	0.165	0.2 1	0.323	0.133	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.34
1.3 0	0. 41	1.040	3.2 0	3.510	1.460	5.33	3.23	4.16	3.32
0.0 4	0.062	0.051	0.5 3	0.644	0.03	1.35	0.6	1.16	0.6
0.151	2.0	1.50	2.35	1.	0.33	/	/	/	/
0.3 4	0.206	0.200	45.20	35.10	0.413	.13	.03	4.1	21.06
1. 0	0.361	0.313	. 60	.2 0	1. 0	4.50	2.63	3.20	.41
0.500	0.304	0.302	2. 30	3.4 0	0.501	1.3	0.63	1.46	2.5

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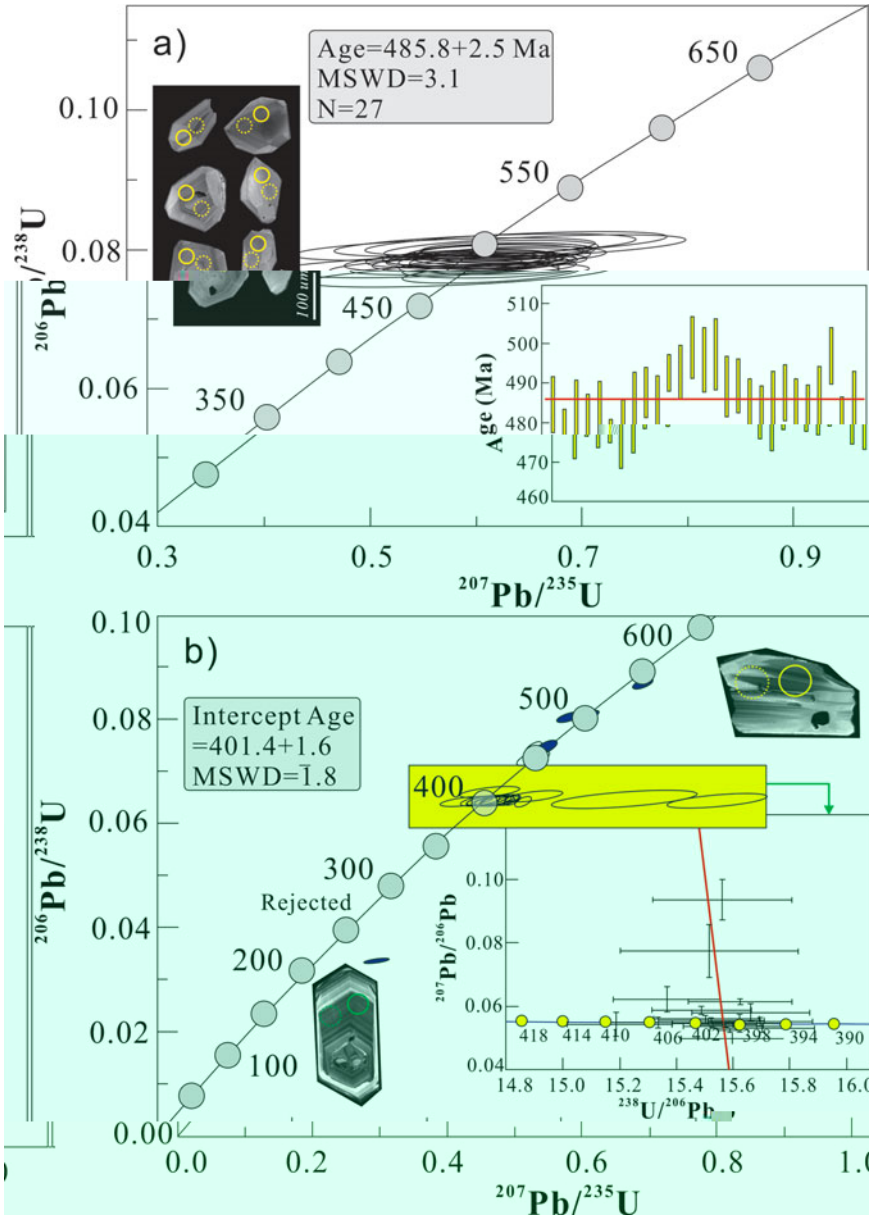
04 06, 04 26, 04 2 04 1 *et al.* (200 *a*).

2.

			( )	( )	$^{▼}$ / ^{6}	$^{▼}$ / ^{6} (1σ)	($^{▼}$ / ^{6})	( )	( )	$^{14▼}$ / ^{144}	^{143} / ^{144} (1σ)	(^{143} / ^{144})	ε (*t*)
2013	01	3	(2)	0.36	3 2	0.002▼	0.▼04030(2)	0.▼04015	2.4	10.	0.13 4	0.512 3 (40)	0.5124▼4	6.
2013	01	10	(2)	0.5	6 6	0.0024	0.▼04▼5 (23)	0.▼04▼45	2.3▼	11.6	0.1235	0.512 0 (43)	0.5124 6	▼.1
2013	03	1	(1)	3.13	2▼0	0.0335	0.▼06324(20)	0.▼06133	4.4	22.3	0.121▼	0.512533(4▼)	0.512214	1.
2013	03	2	(1)	2. ▼	1320	0.0063	0.▼042 (20)	0.▼04255	4. 5	2 .6	0.1046	0.512▼1 (51)	0.512445	6.3
2013	03	3	(1)	.06	516	0.0452	0.▼0536 (43)	0.▼05111	5. ▼	36.	0.0 ▼	0.512▼0▼(30)	0.512450	6.4
2013	03	4	(1)	.65	14 0	0.01	0.▼0422▼(51)	0.▼04120	4.55	24.5	0.1123	0.512 03(53)	0.51250	▼.5

ε (*t*) = 10 000((143 /144) (*t*)/(143 /144) (*t*)−1). ε (*t*) (▼ / 6) 401 .



4. ( ) . 1σ 2σ ( ) .

(. 4 , = 2▼, = 3.1). - / 1 3. - 4 ± 4 , . 1 (1) , ▼0 % (*et al.* 2003). , , - , 100 200 μ . (2)

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(2, . 4).
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450
500 .
21 1 -
206 23
401 ± 2 (= 3.3).
206 23 207 235 , -
401.4 ± 1.6 (= 1.) (
206
. 4),
23
.
(, 1 3).

4.b. M a c

4.b.1. Spinel composition

(. 3). 100 300 µ .
(
4 // . . /)
2 3, 2 3 -
, , 2 .
. (100 /(+))
44 60 . (100 /(+))
25 61.
/ /
- (*et al.* 2010).
-
( )
(*et al.* 2013).

4.b.2. Pyroxene compositions

(= 4 6).
2 -
(0.5 %) -
(-
5 // .
. /). -

41 4 . , 46 55 . 1 .
(. 5). - -
2 3, 2 2
(. 5 ,).

4.c. W - c a c

4.c.1. Serpentinites and cumulates

( )
(> 12 %, -
) 2 (40 %), 2 3 (
1.0 %), 2 (0.03 0.06 %), 2 (0.04
0. 2 %) 2 (0.04 0.05 %). 2 3 -

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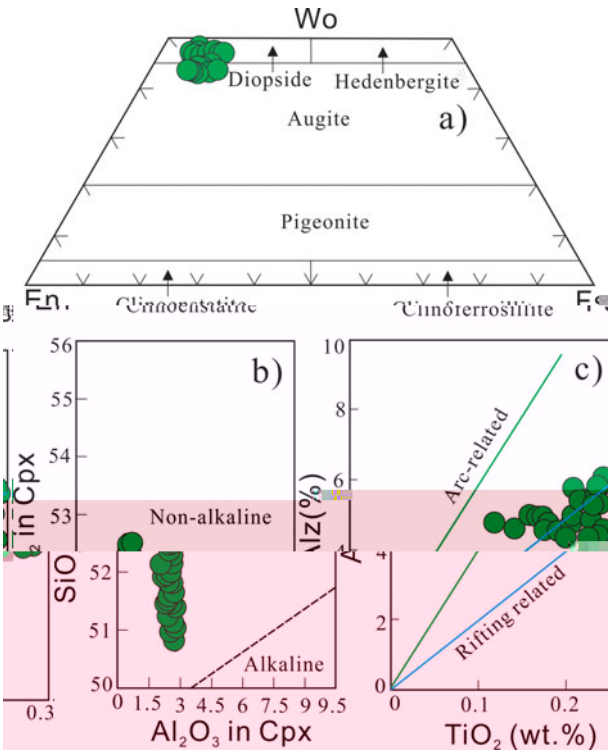

5. ( ) ( )

. ( ) 2 (%) . 2 3 (%) ( )
( ) . 2 (%)
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1 (1).
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(3 103)
(5) (1). (> 12 %)
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( ) - -
( ) (1). , -
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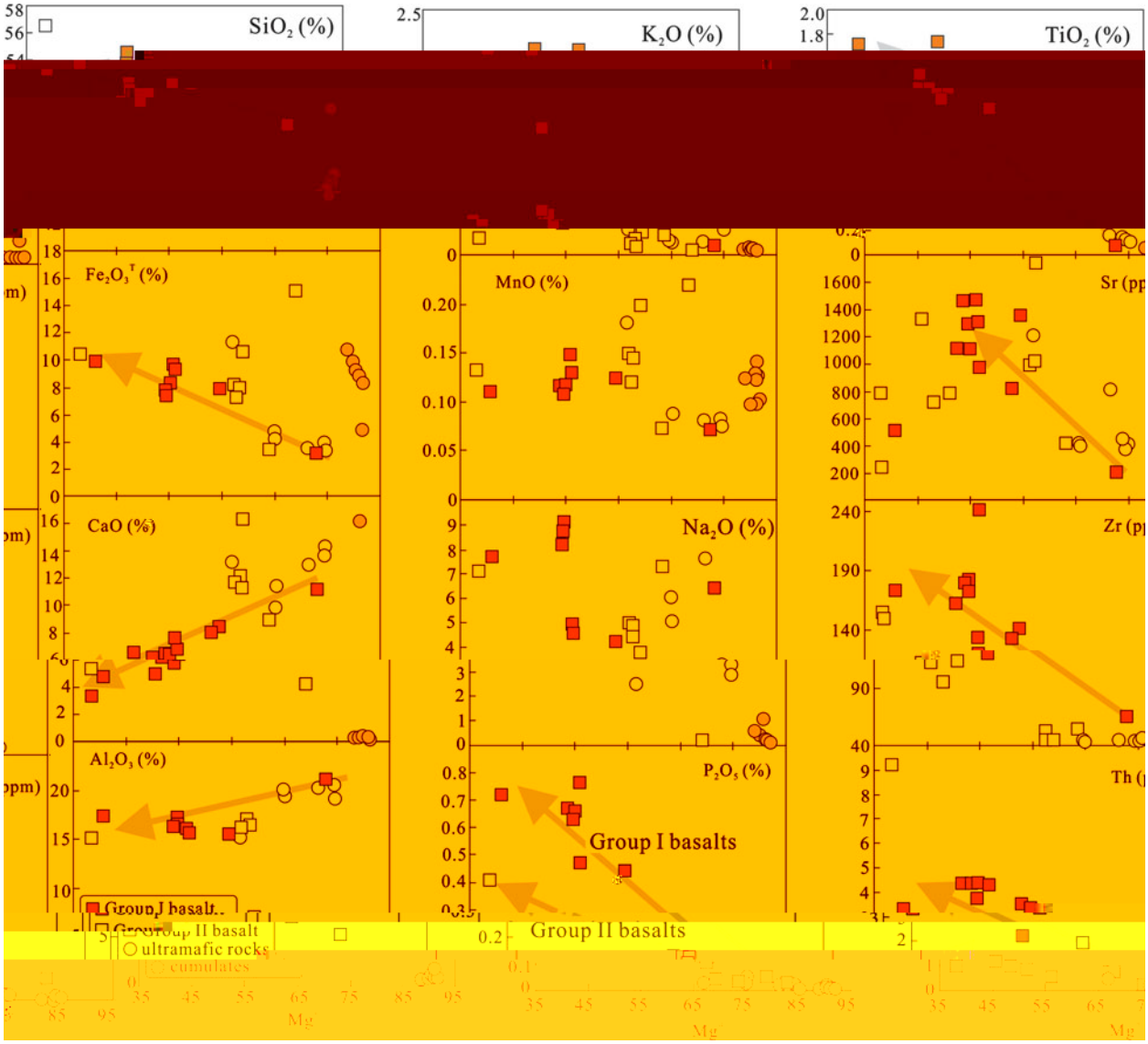
(.),
(, 2014
& -
, 1).

2
45. % 51.2 %,
2 3 (3.24 4.6 %), 2 3 (1 .3 1 .6 %,
2013 01-3), (.54 15.42 %), 2
(0.12 0.34 %), 2 (2. 1 .3 %,
2013 01-3) 2 (0.11 0.46 %) -
/ (1).



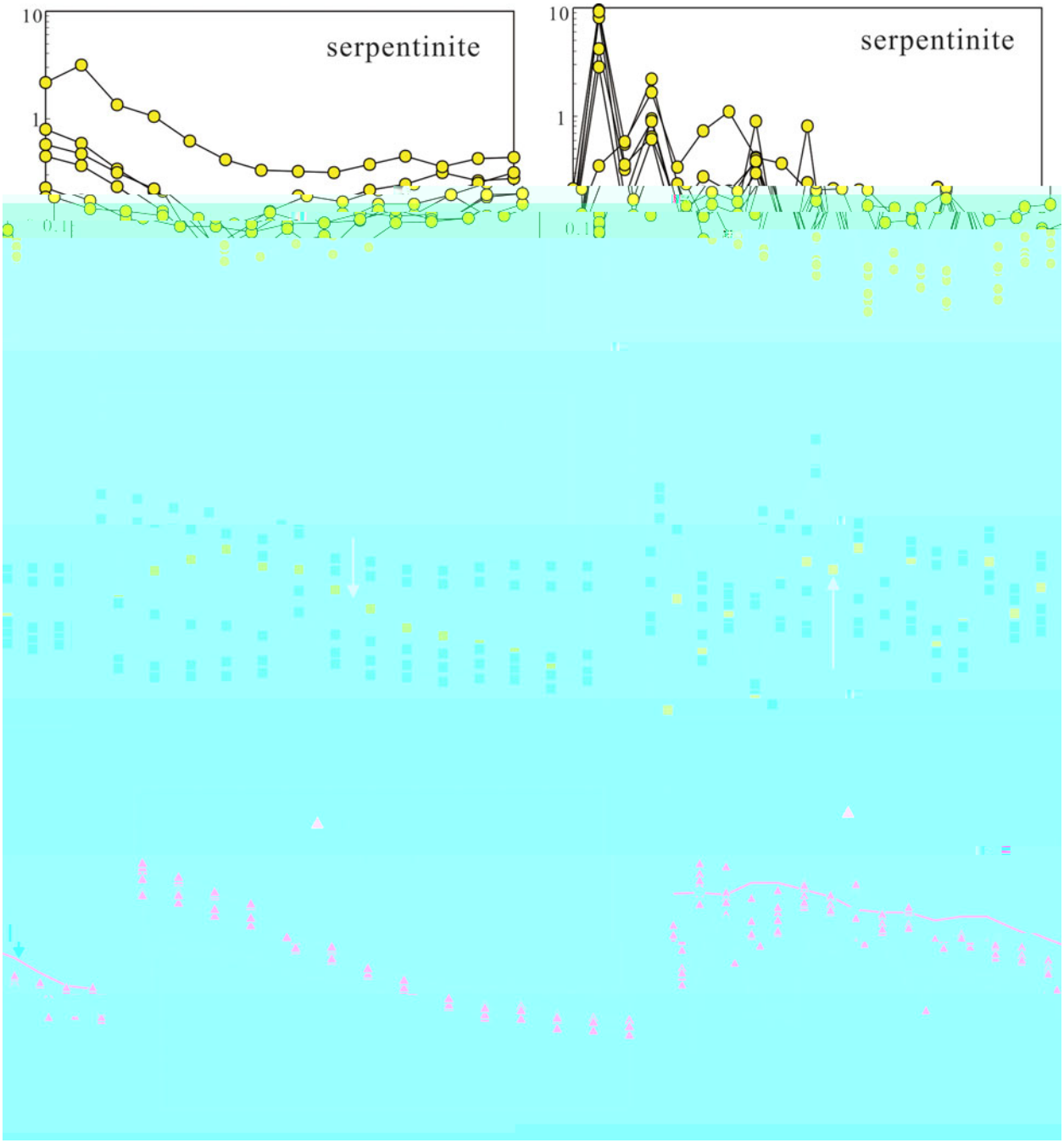
6. ( ) (. . 2, 2, 2, 2, 2 3, 2 3, , ,) (*et al.* 200 *a*).

. - 1). ,

(. 6). - . / . / 2 , 5 41 , - , . . - - 1 (1) 2 (2). ( ) ((/) = 1.3 2.) 2 , (/ = 1.1 2.2). - 2013 01-3 , (.). 1 2 . / . 2 (.). - . - , 2, 2 3, 2 5, 2, , ( ) - 2 3 (.), . 1 . 2 (/ = 0.2 0.4) , 2 5, 2, , . . (. 6). 1 -

4.c.2. Basalts

124 205 2 50 60 . 1 2 (/) 10 43.15 % 5.65 % (52 %, 30 (20)



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& (1).

(/ = 0.0 1.14)
(.). 2 -
(/) 4 6
(/ = 1.02 1.21) (.).
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0. , -
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/ (~0.11).
(.).

4. . W - c S N a c H

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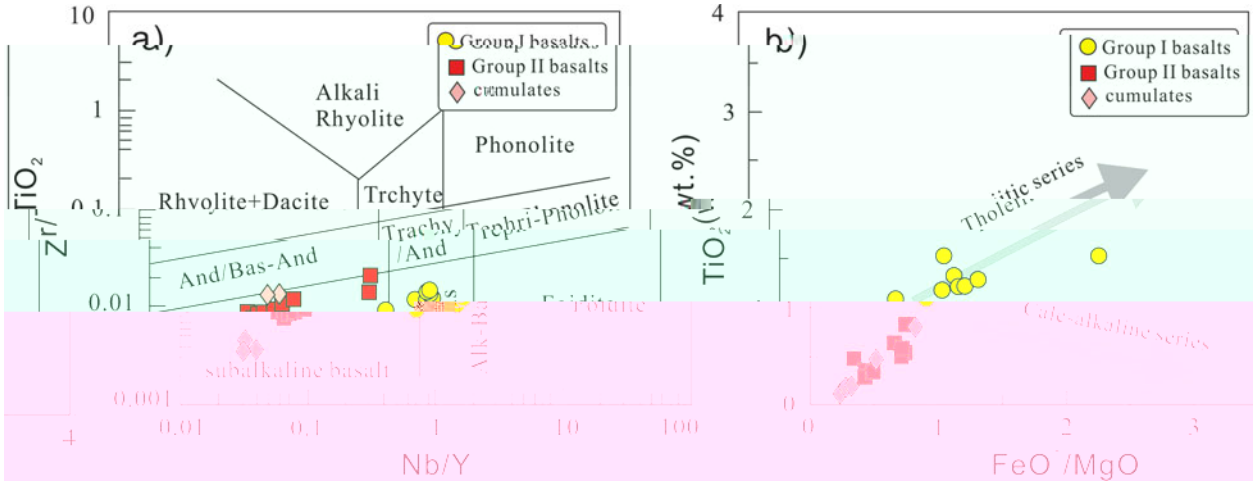
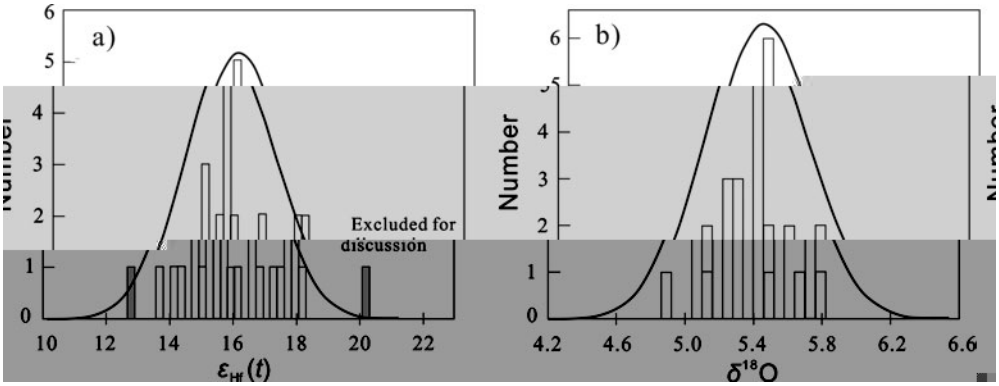
. / 6 -
(0.0024 0.0452) / 6 (0.04030
0.0536),
/ 6 (0.04015 0.05111,
2013 03 1). 147 /144
0.0 0.13 4 143 /144
0.51200 0.512 3 ε (*t*) -
+6.3 +7.5 (2013 03 1
+1.).



. ( ) ( ) (/ 2 . /)
(& , 1). ( ) - 2 . / - .
- (1 4).



. ( ) ε (*t*) ( ) .

(2013 01) (-
2
// . . / , .),
(= 4 5) 13 20.
2 5 5 .
ε (*t*) (> 16)
,
.
ε (*t*),
15. .
δ1 4. 1‰ 5. 3‰,
(.).
,
-
δ1 5.3 ± 0.23‰
(.).
~400
ε (*t*) 1.4 .2
- 6 0
20 .
-

(*et al.*
200).

5. D c

5.a. T y a b Z a ba

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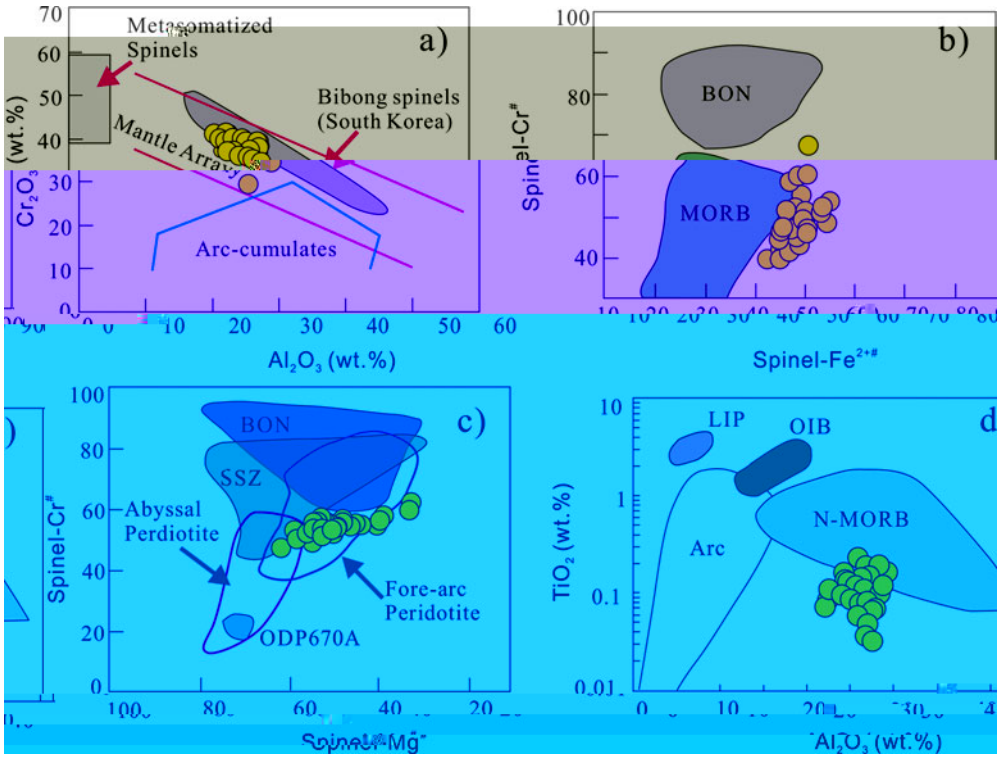

10. ( ) . ( ) 2 3 2 3 (%) (& , 2000). ( ) . (100 /(+)) 2+ . (100 2+/(2+ +)) (, 1 4 & , 2001). ( ) . (100 /(+)) . (100 /(+)) (et al. 1 5). ( ) 2 2 3 (, & , 2001). , - , - .

(500 4 0) (et al. 2003 et al. 2015), (430 400) (et al. 200 b, 2014) - (370 350) (et al. 2003 et al. 2006).

5.b. O a c a

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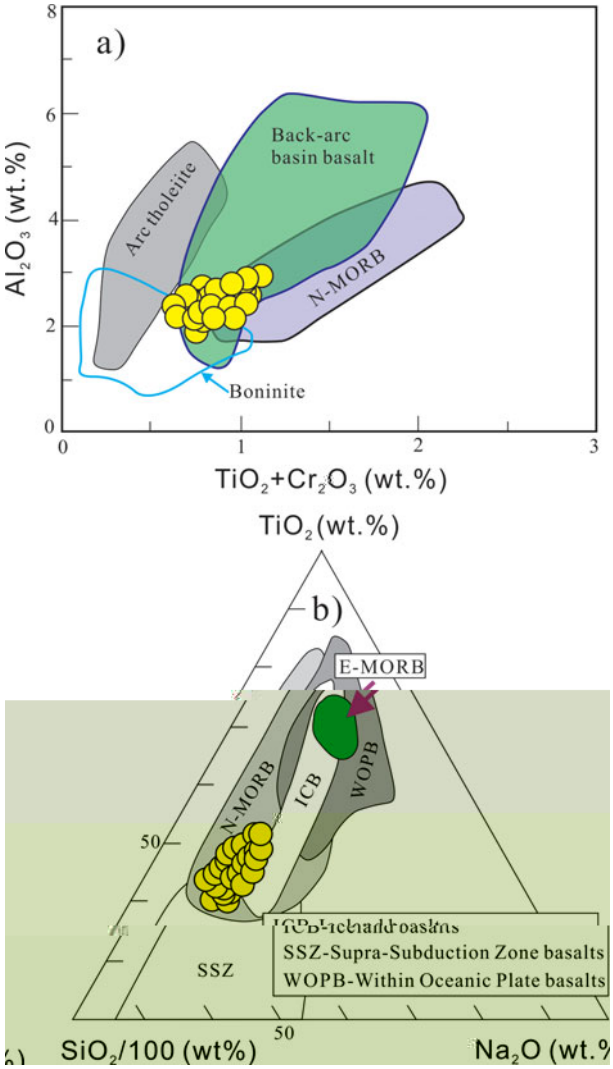
(, & , 2002 et al. 2010



11. ( ) ( ) $_2{}_3$. $_2$+ $_2{}_3$ ( ) $_2$ $_2$/100 $_2$

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- , - - . , 5 , - - . $_2{}_3$. $_2$+ $_2{}_3$, - - (. 11). $_2$/100 $_2$ $_2$ - , - - (. 11). - - (.). . ,

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5.c. P D a ba a

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-(1) (. . , & - , 2002); (2) - (, & , 1 2 & , 1 3 *et al.* 1 6).

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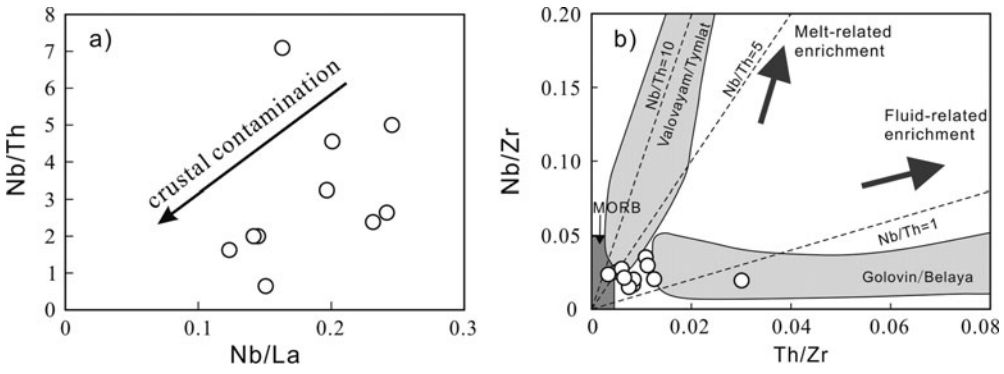
- (, & , 200 ; *et al.* 2011). , 1 / ^{6} (0. 04120 0. 06133) ε (*t*) (+1. +. 5). . , / (3.44 20.4) / (1.51 2.54) (. . & , 1 6). , - . , 1 - (*et al.* 1 6 , 1 6). . - , - (& , 2000). (, & , 1 2 *et al.* 1 6). *et al.* (200)



12. ( ) / . / ( ) / . /
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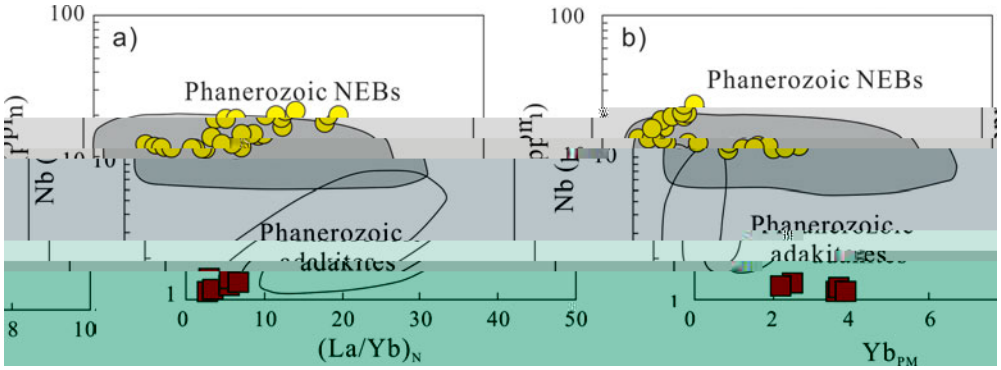

13. ( ) ( ) (/) ( ) . , 1
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(*et al.* 2014),
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- (*et al.* 200‧, 200 *a*,*b* *et al.*
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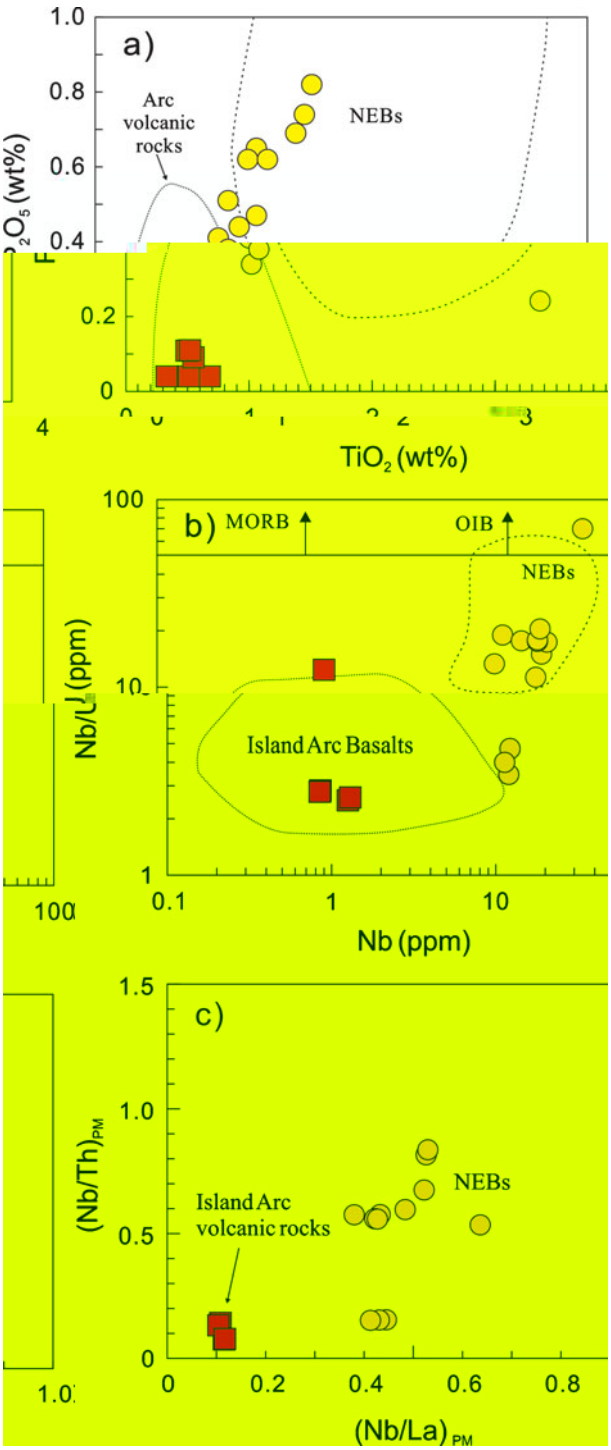
(*et al.* 200 *b*).



14. ( ) ( ) 2 5 2 . ( ) / . ( ) (/) (/) - . - ( ) , & (1 2) *et al.* (1 5), .

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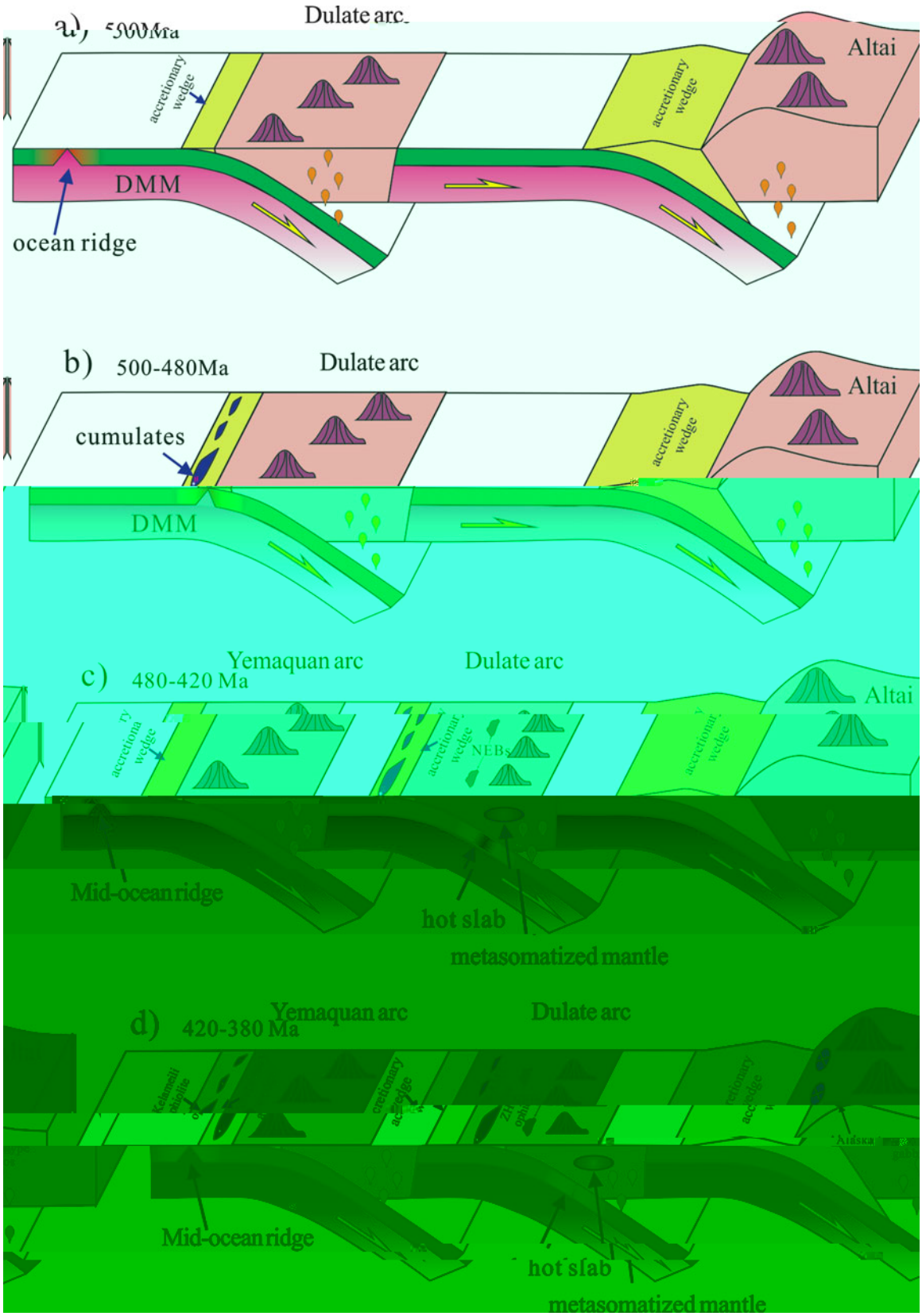
460 3 5 *c.* 400 (*et al.* 2006, 200 , *et al.* 200 , *et al.* 200 , *et al.* 200 , 200 , *et al.* 2012, *et al.* 2015). - , - - (& , 2002, *et al.* 200). - - (*et al.* 2015). (5.), - 1 - 2 . - , - (1 , 15). *et al.* (200 , 200 *b*) - - , . , - - - (*et al.* 200). (, & , 1 1, , - & , 200 , *et al.* 2013). (. 15). (1) (*c.* 500), - . , - - (. 15). , , - . (2) (500 4 0), - - (. 15). , - - . (3) (4 0 420), - (45 , *et al.* 2015) - . - - (440 , *et al.* 2014) . - (. 15). , - - , - .


a) 500Ma
Dulate arc
accretionary wedge
Altai
DMM
ocean ridge
b) 500-480Ma
Dulate arc
cumulates
Altai
DMM
c) 480-420 Ma
Yemaquan arc
Dulate arc
Altai
NEB
Mid-ocean ridge
hot slab
metasomatized mantle
d) 420-380 Ma
Yemaquan arc
Dulate arc
Mid-ocean ridge
hot slab
metasomatized mantle

15. ( )

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(4) - (420 3 0) (*et al.* 2014 *et al.* 2015). - . , 1 ( ) 2 - , - , (. 15). - - - , - (400 3 0). - - , , , - - .

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